The Modeling and Simulation on SRM Drive System Using Variable-proportional-desaturation PI Regulator

Wei ZiHan¹ Zhao Mi*¹ Fu ChangXin¹

¹Shihezi University, College of Mechanical and Electrical Engineering

VECOS, 2020



Outline

- Introduction
- 2 The overall design of the SRM drive system
- 3 The optimized design of speed regulator for SRM drive system
- The simulation analysis and performance analysis of SRM drive system
- Conclusion

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.

Unique structure



Figure: The 6/4 pole structure diagram of switched reluctance motor.

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.
 - Unique application areas.

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.
 - Unique application areas.

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.
 - Unique application areas.

Unique application areas



Figure: The application in vehicles.



Figure: The application in textile industry.

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.
 - Unique application areas.
- The disadvantages of SRM and its controller.
 - nonlinear.
 - wind-up phenomenon*.
- The methods to improve the performance of SRM speed regulating system.

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.
 - Unique application areas.
- The disadvantages of SRM and its controller.
 - nonlinear.
 - wind-up phenomenon*.
- The methods to improve the performance of SRM speed regulating system.

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.
 - Unique application areas.
- The disadvantages of SRM and its controller.
 - nonlinear.
 - wind-up phenomenon*.
- The methods to improve the performance of SRM speed regulating system.

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.
 - Unique application areas.
- The disadvantages of SRM and its controller.
 - nonlinear.
 - wind-up phenomenon*.
- The methods to improve the performance of SRM speed regulating system.

- The application status of SRM speed regulation system.
 - Unique structure.
 - Unique application areas.
- The disadvantages of SRM and its controller.
 - nonlinear.
 - wind-up phenomenon*.
- The methods to improve the performance of SRM speed regulating system.

The overall design of the SRM drive system

- The SRM speed regulation system overall structure.
- Direct Torque Control (DTC) control structure features.

The overall design of the SRM drive system

- The SRM speed regulation system overall structure.
- Direct Torque Control (DTC) control structure features.

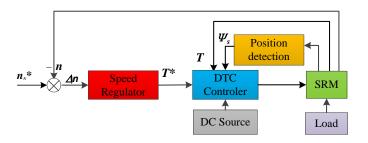


Figure: The SRM speed regulation system overall structure.

The optimized design of speed regulator for SRM drive system

- The design of DPI regulator.
- The design of VPDPI regulator.
- The VPDPI regulator parameter adjusting.

The optimized design of speed regulator for SRM drive system

- The design of DPI regulator.
- The design of VPDPI regulator.
- The VPDPI regulator parameter adjusting.

The optimized design of speed regulator for SRM drive system

- The design of DPI regulator.
- The design of VPDPI regulator.
- The VPDPI regulator parameter adjusting.

- Control principle of PI regulator.
- Integral saturation of PI regulator.
- The research status of PI regulator saturation in SRM speed control system.

- Control principle of PI regulator.
- Integral saturation of PI regulator.
- The research status of PI regulator saturation in SRM speed control system.

- Control principle of PI regulator.
- Integral saturation of PI regulator.
- The research status of PI regulator saturation in SRM speed control system.

- Design objective of VPDPI regulator
- The structure of regulator:
 - VP regulator.
 - DPI regulator.
- The structure diagram of VPDPI

- Design objective of VPDPI regulator
- The structure of regulator:
 - VP regulator.
 - DPI regulator.
- The structure diagram of VPDPI

- Design objective of VPDPI regulator
- The structure of regulator:
 - VP regulator.
 - DPI regulator.
- The structure diagram of VPDPI

- Design objective of VPDPI regulator
- The structure of regulator:
 - VP regulator.
 - DPI regulator.
- The structure diagram of VPDPI

- Design objective of VPDPI regulator
- The structure of regulator:
 - VP regulator.
 - DPI regulator.
- The structure diagram of VPDPI

- Design objective of VPDPI regulator
- The structure of regulator:
 - VP regulator.
 - DPI regulator.
- The structure diagram of VPDPI

- Design objective of VPDPI regulator
- The structure of regulator:
 - VP regulator.
 - DPI regulator.
- The structure diagram of VPDPI

The structure diagram of VPDPI

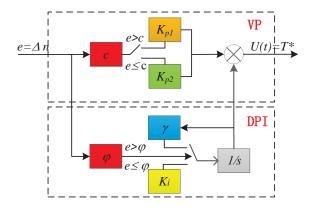


Figure: The structure diagram of VPDPI regulator control algorithm .

The main algorithm of VPDPI

Algorithm 1 The computation algorithm of VPDPI for SRM drive system

```
Input: The given speed of SRM drive system n_N^* Output: The referenced torque T_c^*
```

```
1: begin;

2: Setting n_N^*, c, \varphi

3: Identify and Sampling n at t time.

4: Calculating the error value of speed e = n_N^* - n

5: if e \le c then

6: \rho := 1

7: K_p = K_{p^2}

8: else

9: \rho := 0

10: K_n = K_{p^1}
```

$$\begin{array}{ll} 12: \ \mathbf{if} \ e \leq \varphi \ \mathbf{then} \\ 13: \quad \gamma := 1 \end{array}$$

11: end if

14: else 15:
$$\gamma := -2$$
 16: end if

17: Calculate $u(t) = [\rho(K_{p2} - K_{p1}) + K_{p1}]e + \gamma K_i \int edt$. Actually, u(t) is the referenced torque T_e^* at t moment.

Output the referenced torque T_e^{*}.

19: end.

The VPDPI regulator parameter adjusting

The key steps in the parameter equivalence process of the regulator are as follows:

- How to equivalent inductance model.
- How to establish the relationship between the equivalent transfer function of the speed regulating system and the transfer function of the proposed regulator.

The VPDPI regulator parameter adjusting

The key steps in the parameter equivalence process of the regulator are as follows:

- How to equivalent inductance model.
- How to establish the relationship between the equivalent transfer function of the speed regulating system and the transfer function of the proposed regulator.

The VPDPI regulator parameter adjusting

The key steps in the parameter equivalence process of the regulator are as follows:

- How to equivalent inductance model.
- How to establish the relationship between the equivalent transfer function of the speed regulating system and the transfer function of the proposed regulator.

The simulation analysis and performance analysis of SRM drive system

- Rated speed with no-load operation.
- Variable speed and load operation.

The simulation analysis and performance analysis of SRM drive system

- Rated speed with no-load operation.
- Variable speed and load operation.

The performance analysis of the drive system under rated speed with no-load operation

Assuming that the SRM drive system runs at rated speed with no-load.

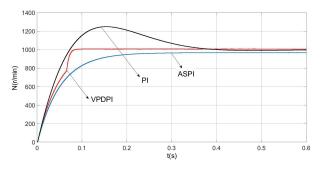


Figure: The waveform of the speed control effect of three PI regulators under constant speed and no load.

The performance analysis of the drive system under rated speed with no-load operation

Assuming that the SRM drive system runs at rated speed with no-load.

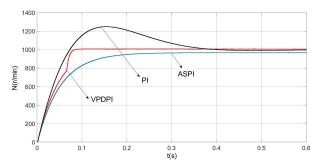


Figure: The waveform of the speed control effect of three PI regulators under constant speed and no load.

The performance analysis of the drive system under rated speed with no-load operation

The zooming-in waveform of the steady-state value from 0.05s to 0.25s is also given.

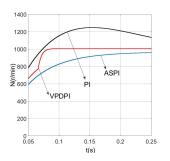


Figure: The amplification waveform diagram of speed control effect of three PI regulators under rated speed with no load.

The performance analysis of the drive system under rated speed with no-load operation

The zooming-in waveform of the steady-state value from 0.05s to 0.25s is also given.

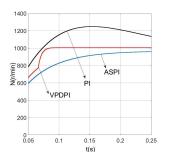


Figure: The amplification waveform diagram of speed control effect of three PI regulators under rated speed with no load.

The performance analysis of the drive system under variable speed and load operation

Assuming that the speed sudden changes from $1000 \, \text{r/min}$ to $1200 \, \text{r/min}$ at t=0.6s. And the load changes from $0 \, \text{N} \cdot \text{m}$ to $10 \, \text{N} \cdot \text{m}$ at $t=1 \, \text{s}$.

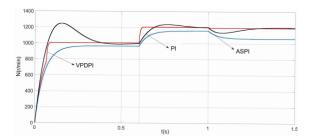


Figure: The waveform of speed control effect of three PI regulators under

The performance analysis of the drive system under variable speed and load operation

Assuming that the speed sudden changes from 1000 r/min to 1200 r/min at t = 0.6s. And the load changes from $0 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$ to $10 \text{ N} \cdot$ m at t=1s.

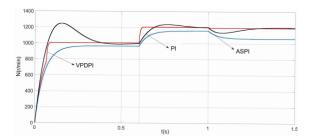


Figure: The waveform of speed control effect of three PI regulators under variable speed and load

The performance analysis of the drive system under variable speed and load operation

The zooming-in waveform of the steady-state value under variable speed(from 0.6s to 0.8s) and variable load (1s to 1.2s) are also given in Figure (a) and (b), respectively.

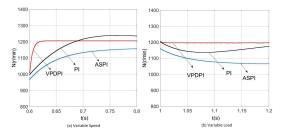


Figure: The magnifies waveform of speed control effect of three PI regulators at variable speed .

The performance analysis of the drive system under variable speed and load operation

The zooming-in waveform of the steady-state value under variable speed(from 0.6s to 0.8s) and variable load (1s to 1.2s) are also given in Figure (a) and (b), respectively.

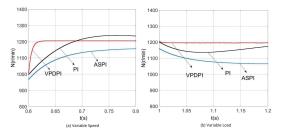


Figure: The magnifies waveform of speed control effect of three PI regulators at variable speed .

- The idea of desaturation is introduced into the SRM speed regulating system.
- The VPDPI algorithm and the controller structure are proposed.
- The simulation verification of dynamic performance, steady-state performance and disturbance rejection performance.

- The idea of desaturation is introduced into the SRM speed regulating system.
- The VPDPI algorithm and the controller structure are proposed.
- The simulation verification of dynamic performance, steady-state performance and disturbance rejection performance.

- The idea of desaturation is introduced into the SRM speed regulating system.
- The VPDPI algorithm and the controller structure are proposed.
- The simulation verification of dynamic performance, steady-state performance and disturbance rejection performance.

- The idea of desaturation is introduced into the SRM speed regulating system.
- The VPDPI algorithm and the controller structure are proposed.
- The simulation verification of dynamic performance, steady-state performance and disturbance rejection performance.

- Control of currents, torques, and magnets.
- Self-adaptability of parameter setting.

- Ontrol of currents, torques, and magnets.
- Self-adaptability of parameter setting.

- Ontrol of currents, torques, and magnets.
- Self-adaptability of parameter setting.



ZHIHAN WEI was born in Liaoning, China, in 1998. He received his bachelor's degree from Shihezi University in 2020, and was excluded from the postgraduate program of Mechanical and Electrical College of Xinjiang Shihezi University in the same year, mainly engaged in research in the field of motor control and automation. His email address is weizihan615@163.com.



MI ZHAO was born in Shihezi, Xinjiang, China, in 1980. Her received the B.S., M.S., and Ph.D. degrees all from Xidian University, Xi'an, China, in 2002, 2006, and 2009, respectively. She has authored or co-authored over 20 publications. She has alsoco-authored the book Optimal Supervisory Control of Automated Manufacturing Systems. She is currently associate professor with the College of Machinery and Electricity. Her main research interests include modeling, analysis and control of smart grids, supervisory control of discrete event systems.



CHANGXIN FU was born in Henan, China, in 1995. He has received his B.E. degree in electrical engineering from Henan Normal University, Henan, China in 2017.He is pursuing his M.E.degree in mechanical and electrical engineering from Shihezi University ,Xinjiang, China, now. His research interests include motor control and smart microgrid.

Thank you for Listening and Welcome to ask Questions.

• Reporter: Zhihan Wei

• Email: Weizihan615@163.com

